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## Proceedings of Social Sciences, Humanities and Economics Conference (SoSHEC 2017)

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Universitas Negeri Surabaya (Unesa) hosted the 1st Social Sciences, Humanities and Economics Conference, taking up a theme: Promoting social change for sustainable development goals. The aim of the conference is to provide a platform for researchers around the globe who want to present on-going or completed research results in the broad area of humanities and social sciences. This conference was a perfect place for researchers and academics across disciplines to interact and build networks.

The conference featured a plenary and individual sessions which address a wide range of topics within various fields, such as culture, education, literature, linguistics, economics, business and accounting, sociology, anthropology, communication and law.

Please click [here](#) for the conference website.

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## Proceedings of Social Sciences, Humanities and Economics Conference (SoSHEC 2017)

### PREFACE

The first Social Sciences, Humanities, and Economics (SoSHEC) 2017 is one of a series of international conferences held by Universitas Negeri Surabaya (Unesa), Indonesia this year. The conference was held on 24 October 2017 in Wyndham Hotel, Surabaya, Indonesia. Organizing this event shows the commitment and acknowledgement of Unesa to research activities. This event will be a perfect platform for senior and junior researchers in the fields of humanities and social sciences to exchange experiences and ideas and to building network. In addition, this conference will certainly help improve scientific publication of researchers and lecturers.

The theme of the conference this year is “promoting social changes for sustainable development goals (SDGs)”. SDGs have been a central issue in the agenda to eradicate poverty in developing countries. A great deal of effort should be devoted to achieve the SDGs, and certainly this requires participations from all parties, especially researchers of social sciences and humanities. The researchers can do their bit with their research findings in promoting social changes in order to create equitable, sustainable economic growth, to reduce inequality and to improve human resources.

This conference has attracted much attention from scientific community.

There are 141 review and research-based papers submitted and presented at the conference. The papers have a wide range of topics, namely good corporate governance, accounting, economics and cultural policies, culture of democracy, Asian pop culture, media literacy and digital citizenship, linguistics and literature, as well as creativity in teaching and learning. Out of the submitted papers, 61 papers were selected to be published by Atlantis Press. The selection was based on the results of the rigorous review of the papers by two referees for each paper who focused on the format, language use, and contents. Hopefully, the scientific papers can give us invaluable insights on those very important topics.



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## Proceedings of Social Sciences, Humanities and Economics Conference (SoSHEC 2017)

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### Proceedings Article

## Mindfulness Practice in Socially Engaged Ethnographic Fieldwork

Gene Ammarell

In recent years, the Buddhist practice of mindfulness has become the subject of research in the cognitive sciences and a potent tool in clinical psychology and counseling. While Buddhism, itself, is the subject of countless studies in the social sciences and histories of religion, there is a surprisingly...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Does Corporate Governance Moderate the Effect of Earnings Management on Tax Aggressiveness

Dewi Prastiwi

Taxes are important for a State and company. Both have a common interest in taxes. For the State tax is a source of State income, so there is an effort to maximize tax revenue. For the company, the tax is a net income deduction. Therefore, companies frequently use earnings management to control the reporting...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Second Language Interactional Competence in Classroom Discursive Practices

Dian Misesani, Lies Amin Lestari

The purpose of this study is to identify the forms of discursive practices that make evident to the demonstration of second language interactional competence, and describing the manners of second language interactional competence shiwed by participants employment of linguistic and interactional resources...

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**Proceedings Article**

## The Blueprints of Definition in Technical Dictionary

Fitri Amilia, Kisyani Laksono, Budinuryanta Yohanes



Definition which refers to the term concept with different formation of the form of specific words in a dictionary has been the reason of the study. Collected data were in the form of definian taken from document record, identification and classification of the norms found in the dictionaries. The data...

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### Proceedings Article

## Contour Intonation Transfiguration of Declarative Speech by Autistic Children

Ika Septiana, Bambang Yulianto, Kisyani Laksono

The purpose of this paper is to describe contour intonation transfiguration of autistic childrens declarative speech. Autistic childrens speech is unique when it is compared with normal childrens speech. Sometimes the speech of autistic children makes the adult think critically to understand the meaning...

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### Proceedings Article

## Principal Leadership in Developing School Culture

Mohammad Ridho, Mr Murtadlo, I Budayasa

The Principals leadership plays an important role in cultivating a school culture. The aim of this study was to analyze the principals leadership in an attempt to develop a positive school culture and its impact on school achievement. A qualitative approach with case study was used. The study

was conducted...



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#### Proceedings Article

## Impacts of Social Media on Youth's Sexual and Social Behaviors

Refti Listyani, Agus Fauzi

This research examines social & sexual impact of youth social media behavior using an ethno methodology approach. Several theories are employed in this research including the theory of sociology of media, social interaction and the concept of sexuality. Results indicate that despite the promise of enhanced...

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#### Proceedings Article

## The Role of Political Communication in Anticipating Social Conflicts Based on the Government Policy in East Java

Rr Setyowati, FX Sadewo, Martinus Legowo

Based on the sociological perspective, the results concluded that the policy issued by the government that was originally to overcome social conflicts in the community, actually raises a new problem. This shows the need for the role of political communication. Political communication is a process of...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Green School Program Management in Fostering Students' Character

Syunu Trihantoyo, Asmi Rahma

Green school programs contribute to creating a comfortable, clean, and healthy school environment. For students, green school programs can also foster environmental cares. This study aims to analyze green school program management in developing environmental caring character in elementary school. Management...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Students' Narrative Composition Based on the Implementation of Rubric Referenced-Peer Assessment

Ms Yunani, Oikurema Purwati, Mr Aswandi

The use of rubric in peer assessment has greatly increased in recent years. However, the result of the use of rubric in peer assessment becomes an underexplored area. Therefore, this study focuses on investigating the result of rubric referenced peer assessment RRPA on students narrative writing. This...

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**Proceedings Article**

## The Presentation of President Obama's Ideologies in View of

## the Five Discursive Strategies



Mr Supeno, Slamet Setiawan, Oikurema Purwati

As a US president, Obama was not a particularly ideological person, but remains passionate about certain issues. That is, everybody should get a fair shake and should be treated with dignity or respect regardless of what they look like or who they are. Some even state that he is pretty pragmatic in how...

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### Proceedings Article

## A Study on the Competence of English Subject at Junior Middle School Having Low and High Order Thinking Skills

Fauris Zuhri, Mr Susanto

The purpose of this paper is to find out which contents of core and basic competence of English subject have low order thinking skills LOTS and higher order thinking skills HOTS at Junior Middle School. It discusses that learning taxonomies having six levels, remembering, understanding, implementing,...

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### Proceedings Article

## Revealing Intercultural Communicative Competence in an EFL High School Textbook

Ali Rosyidi, Oikurema Purwati

Since the goal of teaching English is now shifted from communicative competence to intercultural communicative competence ICC, English teachers

should rethink of and be selective on using teaching sources which are mainly referred to textbooks. Many studies were then conducted to analyze the cultural...

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### Proceedings Article

## Protraction of Javanese Philosophy In Djarum 76 Advertisement Video Series

Asidigisianti Patria, Nova Kristiana

This study aims to describe the genes characteristic in the advertisement as a representation of Javanese culture since Djarum 76 Cigarette is an original Javanese cigarette. This study aims to investigate the point of attraction of Djarum 76 advertisement and the implementation of Javanese local wisdom...

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**Proceedings Article**

## The Unique Vowel Play for Negative Quantifier in Javanese Reduplication

Slamet Setiawan, Ayunita Leliana

Native speakers of a given language, including Javanese, may not be aware of their detail language system. This is due to the fact that they are able to use their first language through natural process of language transmission from care givers and members of community. Furthermore, it seems that they...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Learning English through the Use of Classroom Language in Community Service

Atik Herlianawati, Lies Lestari, Mr Suwono

The study investigated how student tutors of Big Buddies Club, a community service tutoring English to elementary school students, learned and used classroom language in the prep training and tutoring program. The subjects of this qualitative study were four students tutoring a group of class 3 and 4...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Improving Students' Scientific Arguments Guided Inquiry Ability Through Student Textbook

Bagus R. Wijaya, Yuni Sri Rahayu, R Agustini

Student of preservice biology teacher should be able to hold the scientific discovered through the inquiry process using scientific argument. The purpose of this study was to facilitate students scientific arguments ability through guided inquiry based learning. The approach adopted in this study...

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#### Proceedings Article

### Indonesian Children Acquisition on Single Word Utterance Stage: A Case Study

Bambang Yulianto

This The study is aimed to explain the language sound acquisition of Indonesian utterances of a child aged 1,0 to 1,6, including the characteristics of the language sounds consonants and vowels and 2 its distribution. The study is based on the qualitative research approach. Viewed from the light of language...

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#### Proceedings Article

### EFL Teachers Perceptions and Practices of Information Literacy

Didik Syaifullah, Pratiwi Retnaningdyah, Lies Lestari

This qualitative inquiry examined two English teachers perceptions of information literacy IL in the secondary schools. The study sought to illuminate individuals understanding, opinions or belief of information literacy. To collect data, semi structured interviews were employed as the research instruments....

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## Strategies for Avoiding Business, Failure of Local Franchise

Yessy Artanti, Nindria Untarini, Mr Sanaji

This study aims to implement the entrepreneurial marketing and adversity intelligence on business performance of local franchise. The criteria of selecting respondents are domestic franchiser companies local in the field of food and beverages service which are included in the AFI Association of Franchise...

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### Proceedings Article

## Local Wisdom in the Plurality of Religious Life: Lessons from Tenggerese

FX Sadewo, Mr Artono, Martinus Legowo, Zainuddin Maliki

There is a worrying lesson in the transition of democracy. The transition from one regime to the other regime lead to a change of political constellation. This change will bring religious, ethnic and other issues into political identity. Strengthening political identity in a plural society produces a...

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### Proceedings Article

## Islamic Work Performance of Muslim Employees

Mr Harinoto, Christea Frisdiantara, Anwar Sanusi, Boge Triatmanto

This study aimed to analyze the linking of Islamic work ethos to the performance of employees through organizational commitment in a city government. The types of research include explanatory research, by developing survey methods, using questionnaires with city government employees as the respondents....

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### Proceedings Article

## The Developments on Audit Quality in Indonesia, The Qualitative Analysis on the Practitioners' Expectations

Irma Tyasari

Indonesia has a continuous concerned on its audit quality AQ since the impact of global changes on the countrys accounting profession. The data was obtained from face to face interviews with practitioners which have given the notion on how far Indonesia has already gone to enhance its AQ. Review of documentary...

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### Proceedings Article

## The Representation of Vocoid "?" in Indonesian Phonological Development of Preschool Aged Children with Hearing Impairment

Rahayu Pujiastuti, Bambang Yulianto, Ms Kisyani

This study aims to describe the representation of vocoid ? phonological developments in the Indonesian language on deaf preschool age children. Therefore, the collection of data is done longitudinally. A data source is a group of three deaf children TKLB B Nursery School of Students with Special Needs...

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### Proceedings Article

## The Development of Supplementary Book Based on Direct Reading Thinking Activities to Increase the Intensive Reading Learning Outcomes

Rizki Agnestria, Kisyani Laksono

The aim of this research is to develop a supplementary book based on Direct Reading Thinking Activities DRTA to increase the intensive reading learning outcomes of the fourth grade elementary school. This research refers to the four D model that consists of defining, designing, developing, and disseminating....

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### Proceedings Article

## A Closer Look into Primary School Students' Self Efficacy in L2 Learning across Gender and School Location

Syafi'ul Anam, Mr Susanto

Self efficacy is believed to drive learners to have a greater cognitive and motivational engagement in learning activities, and accordingly help them to perform better. This study, therefore, aimed to look into the profile of students

self efficacy levels across school location and gender. The data of...



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### Proceedings Article

## Female Subjectivity in Lisa See's Snow Flower and the Secret Fan

Neurina Islamiyah, Much Koiri

In a society where the patriarchal system exists, generally, women are put below men and have limited access and freedom. They are being oppressed and controlled. The oppression limits the women moves, thus, they exhibit what is called as female subjectivity. In the novel Snow Flower and the Secret Fan,...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Revealing Multiliteracies in English as a Foreign Language Classroom

Agus Khairi, Pratiwi Retnaningdyah, Mr Aswandi

Teaching English as a foreign language is aimed to give knowledge for students in facing globalisation era in which English used as international language. Therefore, teaching and learning process should take into account about multiliteracies, those are considering difference of culture of global community...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Indigenous Ritual as Adhesive Social Harmonization: The Meaning of Peusijuek for Young People of Aceh, Indonesia

Agus Supriono, Mr Ridwan, Ms Sarmini

The Aceh people in the activities of the traditional order of life steeped in culture and religion. One of the most urgent ritual is peusijuek so that almost all customs activities performed this ritual. This paper aimed to describe the meaning of ritual peusijuek as a medium of adhesive social harmonization...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Young and Powerful Characters: An Analysis of Illuminati in Manga

Diana Darma, Mamik Wedawati



Man power in literary work has become a popular topic nowadays. One of its implications is the concept of illuminati. This concept conveys indifference between logic and faith, which develop in an issue of dominance in the existence of manhood. As a contemporary concept it is also a controversial issue...

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#### Proceedings Article

### Multicultural and Character Education as the Model of Mental Revolution Movement to Prevent Santri Radicalism

Haris Supratno, Resdianto Raharjo

The goal of this research was to find the model of character and multicultural education as the model of mental revolution movement to tackle santri radicalism in Pesantren in East Java. This research used a qualitative method. The data sources were taken from the informant, including teachers, Pesantren...

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#### Proceedings Article

### Food Sovereignty of Communities in the Margins of the Nation: Staple Food and Politics in Mentawai, West Sumatra

Maskota Delfi

In Indonesia the main staple food is often perceived to be limited to rice consumption. This is perhaps enforced by the beras sejahtera Rastra

government 2017 program in distributing rice quotas to the economically challenged groups in society, and secondly by the virtue of a strong government focus...

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#### Proceedings Article

### Representation of Eco-spirituality Perspective in Baiat Cinta di Tanah Baduy by Uten Sutendy

Rahmi Rahmayati

This study described the representation of eco spirituality in the novel of Baiat Cinta di Tanah Baduy by Uten Sutendy. The analysis was conducted based on the study of ecocriticism. As the result, the characters who had eco centric perspective showed positive attitudes toward the environment, like keeping...

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#### Proceedings Article

### Corporate Social Responsibility Effect on Information Asymmetry

Rizky Eriandani

This study was aimed to answer the question of whether Corporate Social Responsibility CSR disclosure as one form of voluntary disclosure can reduce the asymmetric information in Indonesian capital market, as a developing country. In other words, whether information about the performance of CSR provides...

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### Proceedings Article

## Hyperreality in a Football Live on Television

Rojil Aji, Eko Hermawan, Mr Riyadi

Today spotlight of direct camera in a football match is inevitable. Hundreds of cameras are always prepared in every football match in order to catch every second of the events, both inside and outside the stadium. As the result, we can access football matches anywhere from our television or our cellphone....

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### Proceedings Article

## The Profile of Self Efficacy Beliefs among English Teachers without L2 Teaching Degree

Wiwiet Savitri, Syafi'ul Anam, Suvi Akhiriyah

Teachers belief of their own competence, especially subject matter and pedagogical, is instrumental in teaching success and failure. This self belief, commonly called self efficacy, is believed to determine teachers effort, persistence, goal setting, and aspirations for themselves and their students....

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### Proceedings Article

## Reading Strategies Used by Senior High School Students to Comprehend English Texts

Zumrotul Fauziah, Ahmad Munir, Mr Aswandi

This survey study explored reading strategies employed by senior high school students in Bojonegoro East Java, Indonesia. The study aimed to find out how often the students use of Global strategies, Problem solving strategies, and Support strategies employment in comprehending English texts. It also...

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### Proceedings Article

Case Marking on Constituents Constructed by Verbal Predicate: The Comparison of Japanese, English, and Indonesian

Mr. Roni, Slamet Setiawan

Discussing Japanese, English, and Indonesian is interesting because of its prominent differences. Among the most noticeable issues is the case marking for different constituencies. In respect to predicate filled by the verb, the verbal phrase becomes the mothers constituent in the sentence. The complement...

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### Proceedings Article

Violence against Women and Resistance in Nawal El Saadawi's Woman at Zero Point and Alberto Moravia's The Woman of Rome

Nurul Hidayati, Budi Darma, Ali Mustofa

This research analyzes women violence and revealed by the main female

characters in Nawal El Saadawi's *Woman at Point Zero* and Alberto Mora's *The Woman of Rome*. The research is a qualitative study and the research method is Foucault's theory of power relation. The data are in the form of sentences related to...

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### Proceedings Article

## Do Vocabulary Learning Strategies Correlate to Reading Comprehension

Mr Muhaimin, Mr Suharsono, Ahmad Munir

This paper aims to analyze the correlation of vocabulary learning strategies (VLSs) and reading comprehension. The study was conducted with a quantitative approach and employed thirty students of senior high school as the participants. The data were collected through a questionnaire and statistically analyzed...

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### Proceedings Article

## The Identity of Madurese Women: Between Tradition and the Development of Modernization

Ms Sarmini, Ulin Nadiroh, Syarifah Hasanah

Madurese culture puts women as a symbol of self-esteem. Although the women in this ethnic group are renowned as tough and hard-working, they are unfettered by tradition. This paper focuses on investigating Madurese women's identity between tradition and modernization. The research method used in this research...

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## Values of Local Wisdom in Dlongop Batik Motif

Fera Ratyaningrum, Eko Oemar

The development of traditional batik is created and lifted from the roots of Indonesian culture and nature, of which is rich in local wisdom described in the motif. Discussing the development of traditional motif is similar to talking about values. Local wisdom in the development of traditional batik...

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### Proceedings Article

## Developing Biology based Monopoly Game as Media to Enhance Students' Learning Outcome and Social Ability

A Firmansyah, S Indana

The purpose of this study is to describe the development of biology based monopoly game as media to support students learning outcome and social ability. Using the Four D Model, we created and developed a set of biology based monopoly game and tested it to junior high school students n equal 24. This...

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### Proceedings Article

## SILK as Kanji Learning Model for Students at Japanese Department

Amira Kocimaheni

Japanese language learners at the university level must master the knowledge of Japanese letters, which consists of kana and kanji. There are no difficulties for the students who have already been familiar with Japanese letters to know the characteristics of kana and kanji. On the contrary, students...

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## Determinants of Organizational Performance in Private Universities

Mohammad Mudzakkir, Endi Sarwoko, Iva Nurdiana

Private university had higher risks e.g. performance decline, bankrupt than the state ones because it depended on the annual students admission. Therefore, this study aims to determine a simple model of organizational performance determinants in university that can be applied to private university. The...

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### Proceedings Article

## The Relationship between Parents Socio-Economic Background and Students' Science Literacy in Indonesia Evidence from Programme for International Students

## Assessment PISA 2015

Ms Mariana

Progress of a nation is determined by the ability of its human resources in mastering science and technology. Science literacy has an important role for students to prepare the quality of Indonesian human resources in the future. The objective of the study was to identify the socio economic variables...

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### Proceedings Article

## Developing Intercultural Awareness through Poems in EFL Classrooms

Fithriyah Abida, Rahayu Kuswardani

The use of poems has not been practiced in Indonesian EFL classrooms especially in high school context. Literary materials are generally introduced to students who study English as a foreign language in university level. However, in the context of foreign language teaching, the use of English poems in...

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### Proceedings Article

## Deviant Behaviors of Teenage Drug Users

Mr Warsono, Ms Sarmini, Syarifah Hasanah

Drugs seems to be an endless problem and become an international problem which can be a serious threat to our next generation. This paper focused on the problem of drug abuse among teenagers in a region in East Java. The

setting of this research was state vocational senior high school because t  
number...

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### Proceedings Article

## Implicating Mental Models, Local Interpretation, and Analogy of Facebook Comments Upon the News of Paris Attack 11,13

Lisetyo Ariyanti, Regine Margareta

This paper analyses the relationship among three fields, they are mental model, analogy, and local interpretation which are used as the basic principles to understand the problem in distinguishing peoples responses toward verses in Quran. It uses the theories of Laird Johnson 1983 and George Yule & Gillian...

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### Proceedings Article

## Strengthening the 21st Century Skills of Elementary School Students through the Implementation of Project Based Learning

Mr Riyadi, Yuni Rahayu

The purpose of this study is to improve the 21st century skills on elementary school students through the implementation of project based learning. These skills play an important role for students to survive. This study was conducted on 24 students of Public Elementary School in Indonesia, of which were...

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### Proceedings Article

## The Correlation between EFL PBT Paper Based TOEFL Prediction and Verbal Assessment Test Scores of Engineering Students

Luh Ariyati, Lies Lestar

An EFL Test, a English assessment PBT prediction is developed by ITS Sepuluh Nopember Institute of Technology Surabaya Centre for Languages and Cultures to measure the students English proficiency as a part of their graduation requirements. The test has caused the majority of students postpone their...

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### Proceedings Article

## The Profile of Students' Lesson Plans in Instructional Design Class

Ririn Pusparini, Esti Kurniasih

Four competences that must be possessed by teachers are professional, pedagogical, ethics, and social competences. Related to pedagogical competences, English Education Study Program of Unesa has a subject to support the professionalism of students who will be a teacher, that is Instructional Design....

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**Proceedings Article**

## Model of Language Competence Upgrading Program for English Teachers in Indonesia

Him'mawan Nugroho

This paper aims at proposing a concept in maintaining English language teachers language proficiency as an inseparable part of their professionalism. Reviewing several previous researches dealing with English language teaching and English teachers professional development is the method used in this paper....

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**Proceedings Article**

## Syntactic Simplicity in Dyslexic Children's Utterances

Mr Mulyono, Ketut Artawa, Prima Asteria

As kids suffering from language deficits, dyslexic children have unique linguistic characteristics. This research aims to examine syntactic simplicity in dyslexic children's utterances. The data was collected through observation, audio taping, and elicitation whereas a minimalist theory was employed...

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**Proceedings Article**

## Spirit of Tolerance (Kanyou) in the Novel Utsukushisa To Kanashimi To by Kawabata Yasunari: The Study of Cultural Stylistics

## Ina Pratita



This research was conducted to explore the cultural values that grow and develop and dominate the Japan Society, a way of thinking that is contained in the spirit of tolerance Kanyou. The main character is a woman, named Otoko, whose played a role to depict a cultural stylistics in the community. This...

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## Proceedings Article

### Improving Processing Data Skills on Econometrics. Could Cybernetic Learning Theory Practice Do it?

Ni'matus Sholikah, Choirul Nikmah, Albrian Prakoso

Implementation of cybernetic practice in econometric courses to improve student learning outcomes and data processing skills. This study is a classroom action research with two cycles. Cybernetic learning theory practice of econometric courses is learning that collaborates on theoretical knowledge and...

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## Proceedings Article

### Consolidating the Local Governments Responsiveness through Directorate General of Highway Construction and Maintenance Fast Reaction Unit URC BIMA for Road Maintenance

M. Farid Ma'ruf, Dilla Sevtiana, Mohammad Rokib

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The Development of Supplementary Book Based on Direct Reading Thinking Activities to Increase the Intensive Reading Learning Outcomes

**Agustini, R**

Improving Students' Scientific Arguments Guided Inquiry Ability Through Student Textbook

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Hyperreality in a Football Live on Television

**Akhiriyah, Suvi**

The Profile of Self Efficacy Beliefs among English Teachers without L2 Teaching Degree

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The Blueprints of Definition in Technical Dictionary

**Amin Lestari, Lies**

Second Language Interactional Competence in Classroom Discursive Practices



**Ammarell, Gene**

Mindfulness Practice in Socially Engaged Ethnographic Fieldwork

**Anam, Syafi'ul**

A Closer Look into Primary School Students' Self Efficacy in L2 Learning across Gender and School Location

**Anam, Syafi'ul**

The Profile of Self Efficacy Beliefs among English Teachers without L2 Teaching Degree

**Ariyanti, Lisetyo**

Implicating Mental Models, Local Interpretation, and Analogy of Facebook Comments Upon the News of Paris Attack 11,13

**Ariyati, Luh**

The Correlation between EFL PBT Paper Based TOEFL Prediction and Verbal Assessment Test Scores of Engineering Students

**Artanti, Yessy**

Strategies for Avoiding Business, Failure of Local Franchise

**Artawa, Ketut**

Syntactic Simplicity in Dyslexic Children's Utterances

**Artono, Mr**

Local Wisdom in the Plurality of Religious Life: Lessons from Tenggerese

**Asteria, Prima**

Syntactic Simplicity in Dyslexic Children's Utterances

**Aswandi, Mr**

Students' Narrative Composition Based on the Implementation of Rubric Referenced-Peer Assessment

**Aswandi, Mr**

Revealing Multiliteracies in English as a Foreign Language Classroom

**Aswandi, Mr**

Reading Strategies Used by Senior High School Students to Comprehend English Texts

**Budayasa, I**

Principal Leadership in Developing School Culture

**Darma, Budi**

Violence against Women and Resistance in Nawal El Saadawi's Woman at Zero Point and Alberto Moravia's The Woman of Rome

**Darma, Diana**

Young and Powerful Characters: An Analysis of Illuminati in Manga

**Delfi, Maskota**

Food Sovereignty of Communities in the Margins of the Nation: Staple Food and Politics in Mentawai, West Sumatra

**Eriandani, Rizky**

Corporate Social Responsibility Effect on Information Asymmetry

**Fauzi, Agus**

Impacts of Social Media on Youth's Sexual and Social Behaviors

**Fauziah, Zumrotul**

Reading Strategies Used by Senior High School Students to Comprehend English Texts

**Firmansyah, A**

Developing Biology based Monopoly Game as Media to Enhance Students' Learning Outcome and Social Ability

**Frisdiantara, Christea**

Islamic Work Performance of Muslim Employees

**Harinoto, Mr**

Islamic Work Performance of Muslim Employees

**Hasanah, Syarifah**

The Identity of Madurese Women: Between Tradition and the Development of Modernization

**Hasanah, Syarifah**

Deviant Behaviors of Teenage Drug Users

**Herlianawati. Atik**

## Learning English through the Use of Classroom Language in Community Service

**Hermawan, Eko**

Hyperreality in a Football Live on Television

**Hidayati, Nurul**

Violence against Women and Resistance in Nawal El Saadawi's Woman at Zero Point and Alberto Moravia's The Woman of Rome

**Indana, S**

Developing Biology based Monopoly Game as Media to Enhance Students' Learning Outcome and Social Ability

**Islamiyah, Neurina**

Female Subjectivity in Lisa See's Snow Flower and the Secret Fan

**Khairi, Agus**

Revealing Multiliteracies in English as a Foreign Language Classroom

**Kisyani, Ms**

The Representation of Vocoid "?" in Indonesian Phonological Development of Preschool Aged Children with Hearing Impairment

**Kocimaheni, Amira**

SILK as Kanji Learning Model for Students at Japanese Department

**Koiri, Much**

Female Subjectivity in Lisa See's Snow Flower and the Secret Fan

**Kristiana, Nova**

Protraction of Javanese Philosophy In Djarum 76 Advertisement Video Series

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The Profile of Students' Lesson Plans in Instructional Design Class

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Developing Intercultural Awareness through Poems in EFL Classrooms

**Laksono, Kisyani**

The Blueprints of Definition in Technical Dictionary

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Contour Intonation Transfiguration of Declarative Speech by Autistic Children



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The Development of Supplementary Book Based on Direct Reading Thinking Activities to Increase the Intensive Reading Learning Outcomes

**Legowo, Martinus**

The Role of Political Communication in Anticipating Social Conflicts Based on the Government Policy in East Java

**Legowo, Martinus**

Local Wisdom in the Plurality of Religious Life: Lessons from Tenggerese

**Leliana, Ayunita**

The Unique Vowel Play for Negative Quantifier in Javanese Reduplication

**Lestar, Lies**

The Correlation between EFL PBT Paper Based TOEFL Prediction and Verbal Assessment Test Scores of Engineering Students

**Lestari, Lies**

Learning English through the Use of Classroom Language in Community Service

**Lestari, Lies**

EFL Teachers Perceptions and Practices of Information Literacy

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Impacts of Social Media on Youth's Sexual and Social Behaviors

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Consolidating the Local Governments Responsiveness through Directorate General of Highway Construction and Maintenance Fast Reaction Unit URC BIMA for Road Maintenance

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Implicating Mental Models, Local Interpretation, and Analogy of Facebook Comments Upon the News of Paris Attack 11,13

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The Relationship between Parents Socio-Economic Background and Students' Sc  
Literacy in Indonesia Evidence from Programme for International Students  
Assessment PISA 2015

**Misesani, Dian**

Second Language Interactional Competence in Classroom Discursive Practices

**Mudzakkir, Mohammad**

Determinants of Organizational Performance in Private Universities

**Muhaimin, Mr**

Do Vocabulary Learning Strategies Correlate to Reading Comprehension

**Mulyono, Mr**

Syntactic Simplicity in Dyslexic Children's Utterances

**Munir, Ahmad**

Reading Strategies Used by Senior High School Students to Comprehend English Texts

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Do Vocabulary Learning Strategies Correlate to Reading Comprehension

**Murtadlo, Mr**

Principal Leadership in Developing School Culture

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Violence against Women and Resistance in Nawal El Saadawi's Woman at Zero Point  
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The Identity of Madurese Women: Between Tradition and the Development of  
Modernization

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Improving Processing Data Skills on Econometrics. Could Cybernetic Learning Theory  
Practice Do it?

**Nugroho, Him'mawan**

Model of Language Competence Upgrading Program for English Teachers in Indonesia

**Nurdiana, Iva**

Determinants of Organizational Performance in Private Universities

**Oemar, Eko**

Values of Local Wisdom in Dlongop Batik Motif

**Patria, Asidigisianti**

Protraction of Javanese Philosophy In Djarum 76 Advertisement Video Series

**Prakoso, Albrian**

Improving Processing Data Skills on Econometrics. Could Cybernetic Learning Theory Practice Do it?

**Prasetyo, Ketut**

Specific Migration in Indonesia Mudik and Balik Lebaran

**Prastiwi, Dewi**

Does Corporate Governance Moderate the Effect of Earnings Management on Tax Aggressiveness

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Spirit of Tolerance (Kanyou) in the Novel Utsukushisa To Kanashimi To by Kawabata Yasunari: The Study of Cultural Stylistics

**Pujiastuti, Rahayu**

The Representation of Vocoid "?" in Indonesian Phonological Development of Preschool Aged Children with Hearing Impairment

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Students' Narrative Composition Based on the Implementation of Rubric Referenced-Peer Assessment

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The Presentation of President Obama's Ideologies in View of the Five Discursive Strategies

**Purwati, Oikurema**

Revealing Intercultural Communicative Competence in an EFL High School Textbook

**Pusparini, Ririn**

The Profile of Students' Lesson Plans in Instructional Design Class

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Multicultural and Character Education as the Model of Mental Revolution Movement to Prevent Santri Radicalism

**Rahayu, Yuni**

Strengthening the 21st Century Skills of Elementary School Students through the Implementation of Project Based Learning

**Rahayu, Yuni Sri**

Improving Students' Scientific Arguments Guided Inquiry Ability Through Student Textbook

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Green School Program Management in Fostering Students' Character

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Representation of Eco-spirituality Perspective in Baiat Cinta di Tanah Baduy by Uten Sutendy

**Ratyaningrum, Fera**

Values of Local Wisdom in Dlongop Batik Motif

**Retnaningdyah, Pratiwi**

EFL Teachers Perceptions and Practices of Information Literacy

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Revealing Multiliteracies in English as a Foreign Language Classroom

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Indigenous Ritual as Adhesive Social Harmonization: The Meaning of Peusijuek for Young People of Aceh, Indonesia

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Strengthening the 21st Century Skills of Elementary School Students through the

## Implementation of Project Based Learning



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Consolidating the Local Governments Responsiveness through Directorate General of Highway Construction and Maintenance Fast Reaction Unit URC BIMA for Road Maintenance

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Case Marking on Constituents Constructed by Verbal Predicate: The Comparison of Japanese, English, and Indonesian

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The Role of Political Communication in Anticipating Social Conflicts Based on the Government Policy in East Java

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# Sociocultural Aspects of Transgender's Slang

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**Abstract**—This study examines the sociocultural aspects of transgender's slang. Considering the current problems, the descriptive method was used to describe the results of this study. The object of this study is the various language used by the transgenders in their daily communication. The data were collected, categorized, analyzed, and the results were presented in the form of description along with the examples. Sociocultural aspects that exist in transgender's slang can be the sociological, sociolinguistics, as well as the cultural aspects of the slang emergence among transgenders. Sociological aspects include the use of slang among transgenders inclusively. Those aspects are the use of speech unit in the form of words, phrases, sentences, and discourses. Furthermore, the establishments of transgender's slang are as follows: the sounds game, permutation, a play, replacements, additions, acronyms, and analogies. While the cultural aspects include transgender's slang function within the culture among the society members, which for: humoring, bullying, unifying, and as a communication tool.

**Keywords:** waria; slang; transgender; socioculture

## I. INTRODUCTION

Language as one element of the cultural formation also deserves to be paid careful attention; similarly, so does the language used by transgender. This language has its own uniqueness. This uniqueness is associated with some sociocultural aspects of it [1]. This language is often categorized as a variation of a language that is so-called slang [2].

*Waria* is a term in the society that has an extension of '*pria-wanita* (man-woman)'. *Waria* is previously known by the term of *wadam* which has an extension of '*wanita adam* (adam-ladies)'. From those two terms, it seems that the term *waria* survives until now to indicate men who behave and speak like a woman. *Waria* exists in every region. *Waria* is a part of the minority groups and organizations that possess organized activities. One example of those organized activities is an activity located in Yogyakarta. This activity is accommodated in an organization called IWAYO (Association of *Waria* Yogyakarta). Meanwhile, such groups also sociologically conducted in other regions. These organized activities within a certain organization are almost held in every region by their own organization's names.

As part of a language user community, *waria* has a language of its own, in addition to the language used for communication with the outside community members. The

special language spoken amongst this *waria* commonly called as *Cant*. *Cant* is a kind of slang but it deliberately designed to conceal something to another group. However, in this study, the special language '*cant*' will be replaced by the term '*slang*' [3].

Slang is a nonstandard word that is informal and arranged arbitrarily. Perhaps, it also derives from a certain mispronounce; e.g. reversed language pronunciation. These words almost exist in every society layer and are applied by certain groups. Kinds of sociocultural aspects within the cultural element which arise in the form of slang among *waria* are the issue that will be discussed in this paper. Finally, the focus of this discussion is only on the cultural aspect alone.

## II. RESEARCH METHOD

### A. Data

In fact, the data is the target object along with its context. In this study, the object is the language variance used by the *waria* in their daily communication.

### B. Source

The source can be divided into two categories (substantive or locational) based on its correlation. Substantive source (or usually known as a sample) is a set of discourse since it is quite representative and always chosen by the researchers. While the locational source is the speaker; the person who gives the data along with the substantive data and usually known as a resource person.

### C. Data context

The data context is various discourses, sentences, and clauses which are used by the *waria*.

### D. The procedure of the study

This study will be conducted in three steps including preparation, conducting, and finishing. This study is a descriptive study in which the object is the various language used by the *waria* in their daily communication. That *waria* are the members of IWAYO (*Ikatan Waria Yogyakarta*) based in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. The data were collected through recording, noting and tapping techniques. Then, the data were categorized and analyzed by using identity and distributional method. These methods used to find the sociocultural aspects of *waria's* slang. The results of this

study were presented in the form of description along with the examples with no symbols.

### III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

In this results and discussions, the sociocultural aspects of *waria*'s slang covering cultural and functional aspects will be explained as follows:

#### A. Sociocultural aspects

Sociological aspects that influence the occurrence of slang among *waria* could come from outside or within the *waria* communities itself. For example, the influence from the outside, they generally require outside group recognition to be recognized as a separate community. They also want to be recognized for their existence and identity. For all of those achievements, they are trying to make it happen by doing activities such as 'the prettiest *waria* competition,' and doing sport along with other communities. Sociologically, those activities mentioned are committed to showing that they exist, and their existence is recognized by the outside group.

Otherwise, the intern influence of the slang occurrence derives from slang that is created by themselves in the use of communication between them. The sociolinguistic existence of this slang can be regarded as a part of a unique language.

Basically, in terms of shape, slang is not the language or dialect, but rather an expression or word [4] [5]. Meanwhile, based on its function, slang can relieve seriousness and is a social game. The same thing was said by [6] that slang only emerges to freshen the atmosphere and intimate relationship in a certain association. In addition, slang is often used as a symbol of solidarity and a speaker's membership to a social group or a particular group [7]. Slang expressions are quite aggressive, rude, wild, and low. Slang is also served to convey aggression, to create and maintain social position, and to show their maleness among men [5] [8].

Slang is sometimes interpreted as a nonstandard language used by a group with the intent to conceal something. On the other hand, in this paper, slang is interpreted as expressions included in the various non-standard languages used by the certain social group, usually young people, by the aim that other groups know and understand what the slang is created for. In this study, slang is used by *waria*. Slang among *waria* can be a word, group of words, abbreviations or acronyms, a play, and so forth.

#### *Cultural Aspects: The Function of Slang among Waria*

Speaking people certainly have an intention in every their words, both related to the languages and words they choose. Likewise speaking people, *waria* also choose a visual means to express their intentions. Slang among *waria* is an option and it is raised to carry out certain functions.

Language created by this *waria* is anonymous so that there are no strict rules of the slang formation. The creators of *waria* language are bound in an association called Iwayo, especially for *waria* in Yogyakarta. This association is formed as a solidarity event for *waria*, as well as bonding to accommodate groups' needs/matters and activities of its members.

The routine of the *waria* is to meet twice a week (on every Wednesday dan Sunday) in the secretariat and field to practice sports and so forth. The daily routine of *waria* is working as hairstylists, singers, and a small portion of students in the afternoon. A profession in the barbershop is mostly occupied by *waria* during the day.

At night, *waria* is always gathering in a place that is usually used together respectively. Places that are commonly used as a platform to meet and to congregate at night are at Tugu station area, around Mandala Krida Stadium, Cik Di Tiro Street, North Square, and around Yogyakarta Malioboro (for Yogyakarta *waria*). The place is frequently visited by most of the *waria* is the left and right area of Tugu Station. In this place, dozens of *waria* always gather every day. This special place is also often used by prostitutes, especially in the area of Pasar Kembang Street.

*Waria*, as humankind, generally would require an interaction with others in order to fulfill all their needs. They also made contact with each other socially. Thus, *waria* can be as not only individual beings but also social beings even within a selective interaction.

The interaction that is often committed by the *waria* is being interacted only among *waria* itself. However, in their dating, *waria* only serve against the men for fun and a few gay. They do not want to date with a fellow *waria*, especially among women.

Interactions and social contacts made amongst them, *waria* have a distinctive language that is usually only understood by them alone (although in its development this limitation getting loose). This language is used other than to communicate well for cooperation. This language is specially created for the creativity of its members as well as an integral tool among members. From this description, it can be said that the language of *waria*, reviewed from its function, is a special secret language used to communicate among *waria*. Moreover, the functions of *waria* slang for them are as follow:

#### B. Humor function

The function of humor in slang among *waria* can be seen from the examples that are looked and sounded more interesting, as follows:

- *mekong* 'eat'
- *mina* 'drink'
- *minang* 'drinking alcohol'

- *teges* ‘three’
- *seretong* ‘a hundred’
- *mongta* ‘five hundred’
- *serini* ‘a thousand’
- *mongta retong* ‘a half million’
- *sejetong* ‘a million’
- *Endang S. Taurina* ‘very tasty’
- *Farid Harja* ‘very bitter’
- *kemande Anjas* ‘where have you been’
- *Xanana Gusmao* ‘over there’
- *ewonglah akika* ‘marry me’
- *harum duta akika* ‘I do not have money’
- *akika malaysia ah ngobras samsara diana* ‘I have no feeling to talk to her/him’
- *matahari lo picek ye! Organda lagi tinjauan dibangunin.* ‘Blind eyes! You wake sleeping people up’

This function also dominates slang humor among *waria*. This function indeed proves that slang is now experiencing a shift function, in which used usually to keep secret among most of the *waria*; it has recently become the lingua franca, especially among young people.

1) *Bullying functions.* Function mocking the slang in *waria* area, among other things look at an example:

- *bawang* ‘bad smell’
- *bejong pelong* ‘testicles’
- *mabar* ‘drunk’
- *meong* ‘gambling’

From the example above, it can be expected that the function of slang among *waria* is to offend someone. For example, a person who has bad smell will be bullied using the word *bawang* which connotes the smell. Furthermore, a drunken person usually feels offended when they are called as a drunk, but when called them with *mabar*, with the same meaning, they will not be offended.

2) *Communication functions.* Clear communication functions appear amongst *waria*. The creation of this language cannot be separated from their demand to be able to communicate specifically with members of *waria*. This language also intended to keep things hidden that can only be known by his fellow members only. By creating this special language, they also want to show their identity that emerges differently than the other ordinary people.

3) *Unifying functions.* The unifying function of slang amongst *waria* can be seen at the perception and feeling of camaraderie with those who are willing and able to use the *waria* language. The use of that language is aimed to unite them with the solidarity of using the same language. Sociocultural language functions that can be performed by slang among *waria* include functionality to convey secret messages, jokes, bullying, and refine phrases that are considered taboo or that could cause embarrassment (euphemistic sense). In addition, slang often used as a symbol of solidarity and speakers membership to a certain social group or a particular spoken group.

#### IV. CONCLUSION

Sociocultural aspects that exist in *waria* slang can be in the form of sociological, sociolinguistics, and cultural aspects of the slang created among *waria*. Sociological aspects include the use of inclusive slang among *waria*. Moreover, sociolinguistics aspects include the use of language units such as words, phrases, sentences, and discourses. After that, the *waria* slang can be created in these ways: the sounds game, permutation, a play, replacements, additions, acronyms, and analogies. Meanwhile, cultural aspects of *waria* slang include the functions of *waria* slang within cultural among society members are as follows: humoring, bullying, unifying, and communication functions.

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